

HOMER E. HAWKINS (3)

CDC # ID. C-55875

IRONWOOD STATE PRISON

P.O. Box = 2199

BLYTHE, CA. 92226

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

HOMER E. HAWKINS (3) , CASE No. C-08-1087 SI(pr)

Petitioner ,

REPLY - FROM ORDER

Vs. ,

LEAVE TO AMEND

DEBORAH DEXTER, Warden ,

Respondent. ,

INTRODUCTION

Homer E. Hawkins (3), an inmate at the Ironwood State Prison, is now Pro. Se. in this action for writ of Habeas Corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254; State-Criminal Law Procedure and Practice § 3.7, § 5.7. Or the (Sixth Amendment as made applicable to the States by the Fourteenth guarantees that a defendant in a State Criminal Trial has an independent Constitutional Right of Self-Representation and prepare to proceed to defend as Propria Persona). Petitioner Homer E. Hawkins (3), was incarcerated in the San Mateo County jail, is representing myself in a pending criminal proceeding. Petitioner

FILED  
MAR 24 PM 1:17  
CLERK OF DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

CASE No. C-08-1087 SI (pr)

motion to proceed in a reasonable access to law books, (See Exhibit-A).

Petitioner proceeded to file a motion for [MANDATE-MANDAMUS] because the "Pro. Per." privileges was restricted doing preparation or presentation of my defense. (See Exhibit-B)

Petitioner say that the "Mandate - Mandamus" motion was presented in front of Superior Judge [H.J. ELLIS] on "07/22/2005", and was granted "Ancillary Services /and Appointed Experts" in the preparation for defenses. (See Exhibit-C)

Petitioner say that "Judge - H.J. ELLIS" did give order for Chief Counsel Office to provide these Ancillary Services. (See Exhibit-C), But when I had the appointed investigator to find out about the appointed experts through the letter I sent to his office, (See Exhibit-D), their office "REFUSE" to provide these services. (See Exhibit-E) (See Exhibit-F)

Petitioner will now show that the "JUDICIAL PERFORMANCE BY JUDGE" was abuse of discretion, because the honorable Judge [Mr. JOHN L. GRANDSAERT] denied all motion that was a violation of Due Process. (See EXHIBIT COVER PAGE [3], Dated 08/16/05 - 10/14/05 - 10/17/05) (Exhibit-B)

A State petitioner due process rights were violated when I was tried without having had any meaningful opportunity to prepare a defense in that despite timely and reasonable request, petitioner was isolated from any means to prepare, trial court's orders concerning experts, telephone usage and a runner, were not heeded and after petitioner elected to represent self, the state not only affirmatively failed to provide defense resources but materially impeded use of minimal tools for defense preparation and the state offered no justification, such as costs or security exigencies, for what occurred. (Foretta

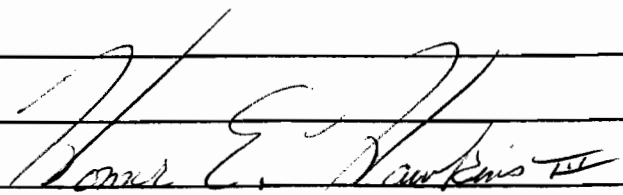
CASE No. C-08-1087 SI (pr)

V. California, 422 U.S. 806, 95 S.Ct. 2525, 2533-34, 45 L.Ed. 2d 562 (1975);  
MILTON V. MORRIS, 767 F.2d 1443 (9th Cir. 1985); Bounds v. Smith, 430 U.S.  
817, 97 S.Ct. 1491, 52 L.Ed. 2d 72 (1977).) (U.S.C.A. Const. Amends. 5, 6, 14).)

Petitioner will show that the Effective Assistance was in violation because  
the applicant counsel did not want to "DISTILL" all the Trial Transcript's. (See  
EXHIBIT COVER PAGE [2]) (Exhibit's - D)

[Evitts v. Lucey, 469 U.S. 387, 83 L.Ed. 2d 821, 53, 105 S.Ct. 830 (1985);  
Jones v. Barnes, 463 U.S., at 751, 103 S.Ct. at 3312-3309; Anders v. California,  
386 U.S. 738, 87 S.Ct. 1396, 18 L.Ed. 2d 493] (Which held that an appointed  
attorney must advocate his client cause vigorously and may not withdraw from a  
nonfrivolous appeal -- appointed counsel must present an appeal all nonfrivolous  
arguments requested by his client. The Court of Appeals held that respondent  
counsel had not met this standard in that he failed to present certain nonfrivolous  
claims.)

EXECUTED THIS 20 DAY OF MARCH, 2008, AT  
IRONWOOD STATE PRISON, BLYTHE, CALIFORNIA.



Petitioner In Pro. Per.

HOMER E. HAWKINS (3)

**EXHIBIT A**

**ENDORSED FILED**  
**SAN MATEO COUNTY**

**MAY 05 2005**

Clerk of the Superior Court  
By **SANDRA HARRIS**  
DEPUTY CLERK

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SAN MATEO

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Plaintiff,

vs.

HOMER EARLE HAWKINS

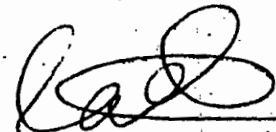
Defendant

Case No.: SF 339103A

DECISION GRANTING PRO PER STATUS  
AND NOTIFICATION TO SHERIFF'S LAW  
LIBRARIAN

On April 22, 2005 upon application of the Defendant, Homer Earle Hawkins, and upon due consideration, Commissioner Joseph N. Gruber granted Defendant's request for propria persona status. During his preliminary hearing held on May 5, 2005 Defendant represented himself and was held to answer on a violation of Penal Code § 460(A) (residential burglary) and Vehicle Code § 2800.2 (felony fleeing). He was ordered to appear in Courtroom 2A on May 20<sup>th</sup> to set his jury trial date and pretrial date. Defendant needs the resources of the law library in order to represent himself. At this point Defendant apparently is facing a sentence of 25 years to life (due to three strikes) if he is convicted of either or both charges.

Dated this May 5, 2005



CARL W. HOLM  
JUDGE

**EXHIBIT B**

HOMER EARL HAWKINS (3.)

SE-14 # ID. 1113027

300 BRADFORD STREET

REDWOOD CITY, CA. 94063

Propria Persona for Defendant

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE REDWOOD CITY OF  
THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF SAN MATEO:

PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF

CALIFORNIA,

Plaintiff,

SO-CASE: SC-52641

DA-CASE: INF-031558

(FELONY)

Vs.

NOTICE OF MOTION FOR [MANDATE  
OF PEREMPTORY WRIT] OR [WRIT  
OF MANDAMUS] FOR APPROPRIATE  
SHOWING:

HOMER E. HAWKINS (3.)

Defendant.

TO THE ABOVE ENTITLED COURT, AND TO THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY  
OF REDWOOD CITY, SAN MATEO COUNTY, STATE OF CALIFORNIA:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE, that on "JUNE 23, 2005" in Department  
"2A-COURTROOM" at "A.M. 9:00 o'clock" or as soon thereafter as  
the matter may be heard. The defendant, (HOMER E. HAWKINS (3.)) will  
move the court for an Order granting his motion to show why defendant  
was unsecured with (PROPRIA PERSONA) privileges restricting preparation  
or presentation of the defense in [PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION].

CASE SUMMARY

Petitioner defendant, was charged with (THE FIVE COUNTS OF [P.C.  
460(A)-RESIDENTIAL BURGLARY]; [P.C. 212.5(C)-ROBBERY]; [P.C.  
245(A)(1)-ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON]; [P.C. 245(A)(1)-ASSAULT  
WITH A DEADLY WEAPON]; [V.C. 2800.2-ELUDE A PURSUING PEACE OFFICER'S  
MOTOR VEHICLE].)

## OVERVIEW

Petitioner Defendant, was granted for (Pro. Per) status on "April 22, 2005" on application by [COMMISSIONER-JOSEPH N. GRUBER].

On "May 5, 2005" did defendant have preparation of his defense in greeting Preliminary Examination? [N]O.

It is settled that the State is required by the United States Constitution to provide for "INDIGENT" defendant at preliminary hearing the appropriate expert's to attend the hearing. The preliminary hearing is a critical "STAGE" of the criminal process at which the defendant must be permitted, if he chooses, to elicit testimony or introduce evidence tending to overcome the prosecution's case or establish a affirmative defense. (Jennings v. Superior Court (1967) 66 Cal. 2d 867, 880 [59 Cal. Rptr. 440, 428 P. 2d 304]; See 18 U.S. C.A. § 3006A (e); Mason v. State of Arizona (9th Cir. 1974) 504 F. 2d 1345, 1351.) It follows, therefore, that if expert's or investigative help is necessary to the defense pending the preliminary hearing, Due Process requires the state to provide the service to indigents. (Mason v. State of Arizona, supra, 504 F. 2d 1345 at p. 1351; See also United States v. Bass (9th Cir. 1973) 477 F. 2d 723.) Criminal Law - Rights of Accused - Cases by Pen. Code, § 987, subd. (b), and in "Noncapital cases by Pen. Code, § 987.2, which contemplate largely county funding. (Keenan, supra, 31 Cal. 3d at p. 430.)

UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION, 6th Amendment; CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION, article I, section 15:

Of course, a trial court order may be set aside only if it constitutes an abuse of discretion. An order should be presumed correct; all intendment's are indulged in to support it on matters as to which the record is silent, and error must be affirmatively shown. (Denham v. Superior Court (1970) 2 Cal. 3d 557, 564 [86 Cal. Rptr. 65, 468 P. 2d 193].)

Defendant also set out in great detail the basis for his request for continuing funding of law clerks. Defendant written motion for funds declared: The need for law clerks from county Public on this matters for several months and is very familiar with the "LEGAL ASPECTS" of the Pretrial matters and has assist to prepare several of the trial motions. Their assignment will be to assist in court during the trial of the matter and this assistance has two

aspects.

FIRST, They will ready and make available to defendant/court pleadings and transcripts tabbed to specific pages from the voluminous materials required at trial. This includes five trial index binders, an index to those binders, the trial motions and notes for factual argument, and the case boxes of discovered reports and memoranda.

SECOND, Thier will be conduct legal research as needed during the trial and prepare copies of cases and memoranda as needed. As this is a very complex case in re the expected testimony, the lack of this performance would [impair defendant adequacy]. They will continually work on the research and preparation of memoranda and written objections to the multitude of tangible and intangible evidence that is expected to be offered by both the People and the defendant. The detailed knowledge of this is an invaluable asset at trial.

The primary assignment will be to provide further memoranda as needed regarding specific research needing elaboration for argument on which they completed work. The remainder of their primary assignment will be to study the daily transcripts with each other during evening sessions so that needed research may be completed. It is expected that various motions will be made during trial that will arise only as trial is ongoing. These matters will need research and preparation and this will be there secondary assignment to be worked with each other. It is expected these motions will include motions to strike the testimony of witnesses, dismissal and mistrial. The motions may also be as to exclusion or suppression of tangible or intangible evidence as facts unfurl.

The law clerks will be expected to apportion through task of arranging the travel and accommodations of witnesses and expert witnesses. The clerks will be expected to brief the witnesses on the proceedings and conduct an initial interview with the witnesses. A report will then be made to defendant who will cover the important aspects, with each witness and individually prepare the experts as well. Defendant also argued that the volume of documents generated by both parties required the assistance of the law clerks in order to sort and organize the materials.

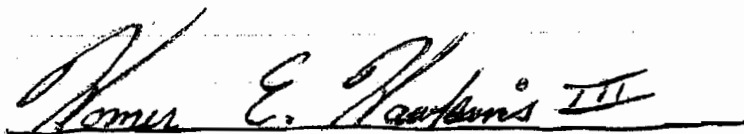
Defendant conclude that without their assistance "THIS DEFENDANT COULD NOT RECEIVE ADEQUATE OR EFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE. (Wolff v. McDonnell, supra, 418 U.S. at p. 560 [41 L. Ed. 2d at p. 953]); (Montanye v. Haymes (1976) 427 U.S. 236 [49 L. Ed. 2d 486, 96 S. Ct. 2543]); (ARMANT V. MARQUEZ (1985) 777 F.2d 552).")

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

PETITIONER / DEFENDANT IS WITHOUT "REMEDY",  
SAVE FOR MOTION ACCORDINGLY, DEFENDANT  
REQUESTS THAT THE COURT GRANT ANY AND ALL  
OTHER RELIEF FOUND NECESSARY OR APPROPRIATE:

I DECLARE UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY THAT  
THE FOREGOING IS TRUE AND CORRECT ON INFOR-  
MATION AND BELIEF AND THOSE I BELIEVE TO  
BE TRUE:

EXECUTED ON June 28, 2005

  
PROPRIA PERSONA  
HOMER E. HAWKINS (3.)

## **EXHIBIT C**

J2411H1 SUPERIOR COURT - HALL OF JUSTICE & RECORDS  
SAN MATEO CJIS IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SAN MATEO  
ORGANIZATION: SC

07/25/05  
10:34

CASE NO. SC058641 A DATE: 07/22/05 TIME: 09:00 DEPT.: 12

PEOPLE VS. HOMER EARLE HAWKINS

JUDGE: H J ELLIS, JUDGE  
REPORTER: JENELL MULLANE  
D.A.: JOSEPH CANNON

CLERK: KRISTY NELSON  
2ND CLERK: NONE  
DEFENSE CO: PRO-PER

PROCEEDINGS: MOTIONS

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CHARGES: 1. PC 460(A)  
2. PC 212.5(C)  
3. PC 245(A) (1) W/PC 1192.7(C) (23)  
4. PC 245(A) (1) W/PC 1192.7(C) (23)  
5. VC 2800.2 W/PC 1203(E) (4) W/PC 1170.12(C) (2) W/PC 1170.12(C) (2)  
W/PC 1170.12(C) (2) W/PC 1170.12(C) (2) W/PC 667.5(B) W/PC 667.5(B)  
W/PC 667.5(B) W/PC 667.5(B) W/PC 667.5(B) W/PC 667.5(B) W/PC 667.5(B)  
W/PC 667.5(B) W/PC 667.5(B) W/PC 667.5(B) W/PC 667(A) W/PC 667(A) W/PC 667(A)

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DEFENDANT PRESENT IN CUSTODY.

JOHN DIGIACINTO, CHIEF COUNSEL, IS PRESENT.

CAROL WOODWARD, COUNTY COUNSEL, IS PRESENT.

OFFICER JOSE SANTIAGO IS PRESENT.

9:18 A.M. : OFFICER JOSE SANTIAGO, CALLED BY COUNTY  
COUNSEL WAS SWORN AND TESTIFIED UNDER DIRECT  
EXAMINATION.

9:25 A.M. : WITNESS EXCUSED.

ORDER FOR INVESTIGATIVE AND ANCILLARY SERVICES IS FILED.

THE DEFENDANT IS DETERMINED BY THE COURT TO BE INDIGENT  
AND IS ENTITLED TO COURT APPOINTED EXPERTS IN THE  
PREPARATION AND DEFENSE OF THIS CASE.

THE PRIVATE DEFENDER IS APPOINTED TO PROVIDE  
INVESTIGATIVE AND ANCILLARY SERVICES IN THE DEFENSE OF  
THIS CASE.

**EXHIBIT D**

HOMER E. HAWKINS (3)  
 6E-ID. # 1113027  
 300 BRADFORD STREET  
 REDWOOD CITY, CA. 94063  
 Propria Persona for Defendant

ATTN:

Mr. JOHN S. DIGIACINTO-CHIEF DEFENDER  
 PRIVATE DEFENDER PROGRAM  
 SAN MATEO COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION  
 333 BRADFORD STREET, 2<sup>ND</sup> FLOOR  
 REDWOOD CITY, CALIFORNIA. 94063-1529

Dear - John S. Digiacinto, Chief Defender...

I, "HOMER EARL HAWKINS (3)" is writing this letter in concern about the response through [Mr. BRIAN VIERRA, Sr.] Private Investigator of request for "APPOINTED EXPERTS" that I asked for from your office on date of (July 29, 2005). I receive a response from Mr. B. VIERRA, telling me that your main office is "REFUSING" to prepare this serves for my preparation in defense. If this is so then will you please write me back letting me know of your denial of your answer.

As you know there was a [COURT PROCEEDINGS - OF MOTIONS] on this or these request of appointed Experts, on date of (July 22, 2005). This approval was by [Hon. H. J. ELLIS - JUDGE] in Dept. 12, Document No. J24711H1...

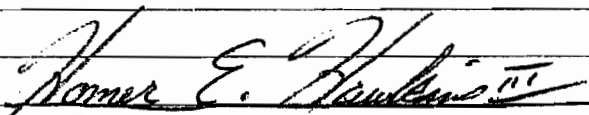
If your private defender department is restricting the "PRD. PER." privileges that is initially granted from court - for Self-Representation (FARETTA V. CALIFORNIA (1975) 422 U.S. 808 [45 L. Ed. 2d 562, 95 S. Ct. 2525]), and terminology of (FERREL V. SUPERIOR COURT (1978) 20 Cal. 3d 888 [140 Cal. Rptr. 810, 576 P. 2d 93]), plus (Montanye V. Haymes (1976) 427 U.S. 238 [49 L. Ed. 2d 466, 96 S. Ct. 2543]). Then "DUE PROCESS CLAUSE OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS" is being violated from your office. There is a undoubtedly violation of the [UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT] ruling, that your office is violating.

A SUBSTANTIAL STATECREATE RIGHT, EVEN THOUGH CONSTITUTIONALLY COMPELLED, MAY NOT BE ARBITRARILY WITHHELD.

1.  
2. I AM "PROPRIA PERSONA" FOR THE DEFENDANT IN THIS CASE!  
3.  
4.  
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6.

7. I DECLARE UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY UNDER THE LAW OF  
8. THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA THAT THE FOREGOING IS TRUE AND  
9. CORRECT:  
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18. DATED: Aug 8, 2005  
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33. Signature of PROPRIA PERSONA  
34. HOMER E. HAWKINS (3.)  
35.  
36.  
37.  
38.

# **EXHIBIT “E”**

**EXHIBIT “E”**

Main Office  
333 Bradford Street, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
Redwood City, California 94063-1529  
650-298-4000  
Fax: 650-369-8083



PRIVATE DEFENDER PROGRAM  
SAN MATEO COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION

Juvenile Branch  
21 Tower Road  
San Mateo, California 94402  
650-312-5396  
Fax: 650-655-6221

August 16, 2005

Homer Hawkins  
SMCO ID#1113027  
Maguire Correctional Facility  
Redwood City, CA 94063

RE: Request for Experts, August 16, 2005

Dear Mr. Hawkins:

I am in receipt of your request for experts dated August 16, 2005. It looks like you are requesting: (1) a jury selection expert; (2) a constitutional law expert; and (3) law clerks. You do not indicate in any detail why you think such experts are reasonable and necessary to your defense in this matter.

First, as to a jury selection expert, I have reviewed the police reports and see no reason why your case would require the use of such an expert. You have given us no explanation as to why such an expert would be required in this case. Merely having the assistance of such an expert is not sufficient grounds. Selecting a jury is part of being the attorney in charge of the case. You have decided to act as your own attorney and would have to pick the jury on your own.

Second, as to a constitutional law expert, I again see no reason why such an expert would be required. You have given us no reasons why such assistance is necessary. Additionally, you are essentially asking for the assistance of a lawyer. We do not provide lawyers to defendants operating "in propria persona". You have chosen to represent yourself and should undertake all aspects of that representation which includes researching constitutional law.

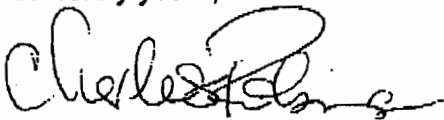
Third, as to a law clerk, I see no reason why such assistance is necessary. You have been provided an investigator. You have access to the jail law library. You have given us no reasons why such assistance is necessary. You are essentially asking to have a lawyer assigned to help you research and write motions like your request for a constitutional law expert. You have chosen to represent yourself which also means the requirement that you research and file your own motions.

● Homer Hawkins Letter, Page 2

August 16, 2005

We were ordered to provide all "reasonable and necessary" investigation and experts to the preparation and presentation of your defense. If you disagree with our assessment of your requests, you can write directly to the court.

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Charles Robinson", with a stylized flourish at the end.

Charles Robinson  
Assistant Chief Defender

# **EXHIBIT “F”**

**EXHIBIT “F”**

1. HOMER EARL HAWKINS (3.)  
 2. GE-ID. # 1113027  
 3. 320 BRADFORD STREET  
 4. REDWOOD CITY, CA. 94063  
 5. Propria Persona for Defendant  
 6.  
 7. ATTN:  
 8. Mr. JOHN S. DIGIACINTO-CHIEF DEFENDER  
 9. STATE PRIVATE DEFENDER PROGRAM  
 10. SAN MATEO COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION  
 11. 333 BRADFORD STREET, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
 12. REDWOOD CITY, CALIFORNIA. 94063-1529  
 13.  
 14.

15. Dear - J. S. Digiacinto, Chief Defender...

16.  
 17. DECLARATION OF [HOMER E. HAWKINS (3.)]:  
 18. I, "HOMER E. HAWKINS (3.)", Hereby declare and say the following:  
 19. A True and correct copy of a "LETTER" that was sent on date  
 20. of (Aug. 8, 2005) for stating of [ANCILLARY SERVICES OF EXPERTS  
 21. FOR MY DEFENSE] of this case. But was "REFUSE" in this request.  
 22. Now this office wants the "SPECIFIC" of what I am requesting for.  
 23. I need services under "Pen. Code § 927, 2; Criminal Law § 43-Rights  
 24. of Accused, Enumerated Experts; Expert witnesses; Jury Selection  
 25. Experts; Defense Services of (CONSTITUTIONAL LEGAL OF LAW  
 26. EXPERT); And Law Clerks...

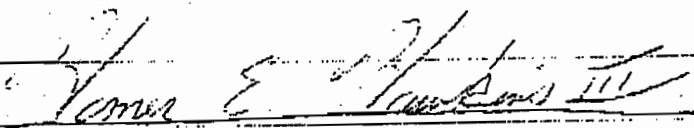
27. This services in relation to criminal proceedings for which

28.

1. no specific compensation is prescribed by law. . . . (Gov. Code, § 29602,  
 2. *italics added*.) Expenses under "GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 29602"  
 3. are "COUNTY CHARGES" that shall be paid by the county (AUDITOR)  
 4. without regard to the existence of a specific appropriation to the  
 5. same extent that the county board of supervisors may do so. (Gov.  
 6. Code, § 29741 Subd. (d).)

7.  
 8.  
 9. I DECLARE UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY THAT  
 10. THE FOREGOING IS TRUE AND CORRECT!

11.  
 12.  
 13.  
 14. DATED: Aug 16, 2005

15.  
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 22.

23. Signature of PROPRIA PERSONA  
 24. HOMER EARL HAWKINS (3.)  
 25.  
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 27.  
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

HOMER E. HAWKINS,

No. C 08-1087 SI (pr)

Petitioner,

**ORDER OF DISMISSAL WITH  
LEAVE TO AMEND**

v.

DEBORAH DEXTER, warden,

Respondent.

**INTRODUCTION**

Homer E. Hawkins, an inmate at the Ironwood State Prison, filed this pro se action for a writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254. His petition is now before the court for review pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §2243 and Rule 4 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases.

**BACKGROUND**

Hawkins states in his petition that he was convicted in San Mateo County Superior Court of first degree burglary, second degree robbery, two counts of assault with a deadly weapon, and evading a police officer. He also apparently was found to have suffered prior convictions. On December 20, 2005, he was sentenced to 80 years to life in prison. His conviction was affirmed by the California Court of Appeal and his petition for review was denied by the California Supreme Court. He then filed this action.

## DISCUSSION

This court may entertain a petition for writ of habeas corpus "in behalf of a person in custody pursuant to the judgment of a State court only on the ground that he is in custody in violation of the Constitution or laws or treaties of the United States." 28 U.S.C. § 2254(a). A district court considering an application for a writ of habeas corpus shall "award the writ or issue an order directing the respondent to show cause why the writ should not be granted, unless it appears from the application that the applicant or person detained is not entitled thereto." 28 U.S.C. § 2243. Summary dismissal is appropriate only where the allegations in the petition are vague or conclusory, palpably incredible, or patently frivolous or false. See Hendricks v. Vasquez, 908 F.2d 490, 491 (9th Cir. 1990).

The petition asserts four claims. First, Hawkins claims that his right to due process was violated because the trial court failed to sua sponte instruct the jury on grand theft as a lesser-included offense of robbery. Second, Hawkins claims that the evidence was insufficient to support the conviction for two counts of assault with a deadly weapon (which, liberally construed, states a due process claim). Third, Hawkins claims that his 80-to-life sentence (a) was cruel and unusual punishment and (b) was imposed without the facts being found by a jury and beyond a reasonable doubt. See Blakely v. Washington, 542 U.S. 296 (2004). These three claims are cognizable in a federal habeas action.

Hawkins' fourth claim is incomprehensible. See Petition, p. 11. Hawkins will be given leave to amend so that he may file an amendment in which he states this claim. Hawkins should state in his amendment to the petition what constitutional right was violated and give a very short statement of the facts that show the constitutional violation.

## CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, the petition is dismissed with leave to amend. Hawkins must file an amendment to the petition no later than **April 18, 2008**. Hawkins is cautioned that any claim he presents here must first have been presented to the California Supreme Court in order

1 to exhaust his state court remedies. See 28 U.S.C. § 2254(b), (c). Failure to file an amendment  
2 to the petition by the deadline will result in the dismissal of the fourth claim and the action will  
3 go forward with only the first three claims.

4 IT IS SO ORDERED.

5 DATED: March 4, 2008

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
SUSAN ILLSTON  
United States District Judge

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

HOMER E HAWKINS,  
Plaintiff,

Case Number: CV08-01087 SI

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

v.

DEBORAH DEXTER et al,  
Defendant.

---

I, the undersigned, hereby certify that I am an employee in the Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, Northern District of California.

That on March 5, 2008, I SERVED a true and correct copy(ies) of the attached, by placing said copy(ies) in a postage paid envelope addressed to the person(s) hereinafter listed, by depositing said envelope in the U.S. Mail, or by placing said copy(ies) into an inter-office delivery receptacle located in the Clerk's office.

Homer E. Hawkins  
Ironwood Prison  
Prisoner Id C-55875/2c-217  
P.O. Box 2199  
Blythe, CA 92226

Dated: March 5, 2008

Richard W. Wieking, Clerk  
By: Tracy Sutton, Deputy Clerk



HOMER E. HAWKINS (3)  
CDC. # ID. C-55875  
IRONWOOD STATE PRISON  
P.O. BOX = 2199  
Blythe, CA. 92226

ATTN:

OFFICE OF CLERK  
U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT  
OF CALIFORNIA  
450 GOLDEN GATE AVE.  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
zip - 94102



UNITED STATES POSTAGE  
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